

SURGERY

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All authors must observe most strictly the rules against dual publication.

Original Communications. These manuscripts should represent original research, either clinical or basic science. Consideration for publication is based on originality, scientific content, and appropriate analysis. Emphasis should be placed on novel and new information.

Brief Clinical Reports, Case Reports, and Images in Surgery. Manuscripts for these sections should be limited strictly to no more than four double-spaced manuscript pages with up to five references. The articles could include one or two pertinent illustrations but no abstract. Follow the guidelines for original communications. Please note, SURGERY rarely publishes case reports and the ones published should be either of timely relevance or of significant educational value. The Journal is very selective in choosing a case report for publication.

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Hypothesis Section. This section hopes to challenge “established” concepts and postulate novel ways of thinking about problems in the hopes of changing surgical tradition when appropriate. We will review and critique these submissions carefully. We anticipate few acceptances and irregular appearance, if and only when a good idea surfaces. Working with Alden Harken, who will serve as the managing editor of this section, we have established the following criteria for submission. Please note: All submitted manuscripts in this Hypothesis section must follow the outline described; those manuscripts that do not follow this outline will be returned. (1) The Hypothesis (typically also the title of the manuscript) must lead off the introduction of the manuscript and will be typed **IN BOLD**, and (2) the idea should be presented succinctly, with the upper limit of 10 double-spaced typed pages with no more than 12 references.

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