

# SURGERY

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The policies and procedures for *Surgery* generally follow those of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors, as published in the "Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals: Writing and Editing for Biomedical Publication" (updated October 2008; <http://www.icmje.org>).

Manuscripts are considered for publication if and only if the article and its key features (1) are not under consideration elsewhere, (2) have not been published, and (3) will not appear in print or online prior to appearing in *Surgery*. This restriction does not apply to abstracts or posters published in connection with scientific meetings; in addition, press reports arising from a conference will not be considered prior publication, provided that authors who discuss their conference presentation or poster with reporters are careful not to offer more detail about their work than was contained in the oral or poster presentation.

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responsibilities for the manuscript. In addition, individuals who have potential conflicts of interest with any manuscript sent to them for review are asked to recuse themselves from serving as peer reviewers.

Usually at least three (and often more) referees are asked to review each article. Acceptance for publication is based on originality, significance, and scientific merit; these manuscripts should further the knowledge and practice of surgery and be comprehensive. Revisions may be made to add clarity and understanding without altering the meaning and to follow an overall editorial approach by *Surgery*.

The journal *Surgery* invites concise, original articles of new matter in the broad field of clinical and experimental surgery as well as surgical organization, research in global surgery and surgical history. We are especially interested in articles on surgical education, surgical outcomes, and healthcare delivery. Emphasis for acceptance includes conciseness and clarity of presentation as well as appropriateness of English usage.

All authors must observe most strictly the rules against dual publication.

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All authors should have made substantial contributions to all of the following: (1) the conception and design of the study, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data, (2) drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content, (3) final approval of the version to be submitted. There is no limit to the number of listed authors as long as each author fulfilled the requisite criteria to be an author.

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additional co-authors to write the maximum of 3-5 invited commentaries. The topics, selected by the Editors-in-Chief will be about new cutting edge subjects, often with a technical or technological focus.

**Images in Surgery.** For Images in Surgery submissions, a maximum of two images is allowed, the text should be less than 500 words with a maximum of three (3) references. Manuscripts must strictly adhere to these criteria and will only be considered if the criteria are met. Images in Surgery will be published online only. The text of manuscript should present the case as an unknown with the corresponding images crucial to attaining the correct diagnosis or management. The author should present four (4) potential options for the correct answer to the unknown diagnosis or management and clearly indicate the one best answer. The options for answers will be posted on the website where readers can enter their answer and see the correct response.

**Debates and Dilemmas.** *Surgery* welcomes discussion of controversial topics or subject matter that warrants conversation. The Editors and Editors-In-Chief will solicit such topics, but we invited the readership to submit ideas by contacting our managing editor at [surgery@stellarmed.com](mailto:surgery@stellarmed.com). Topics must be pre-approved by the Editors-In-Chief as unsolicited submissions will not be considered. Debates and Dilemmas manuscripts should be 750 words or less and have a maximum of seven (7) references and no tables or figures.

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**Societal Papers.** Scientific work presented at annual meetings of the Academic Surgical Congress (ASC) under the auspices of the Society of University Surgeons (SUS), Central Surgical Association (CSA), and American Association of Endocrine Surgeons (AAES) should follow the guidelines for Original Communications. The title page should also include the meeting name, location, and dates and type of presentation. Any additional material must be designated as Supplemental Material outlined clearly as "For the online version of the article, not to be included in the print version."

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- Number pages consecutively and double-space text. Also, please use line numbering for ease of reviewing.

- Each figure file should be created at the proper resolution (see guidelines below) and uploaded as a separate file (TIFF or EPS are the preferred formats).

## MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION AND SUBMISSION

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### 1. Author Questionnaire (Mandatory)

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The title page should include the full name and highest achieved degree of each author, the institution from which the work originated, and the exact and complete business address, telephone numbers, e-mail address, and fax number of the one author who will be responsible for correspondence, galley proofs, and reprint requests. The corresponding author is encouraged to include a Twitter handle along with the Twitter handle(s) of the relevant department and/or institution and/or society.

#### B. Abstract

A structured abstract of no more than 250 words must accompany the manuscript and consist of four paragraphs, each with its introductory label: Background (stating the purpose of the study), Methods, Results, and Conclusions. This abstract should follow the title page and should be numbered page two of the manuscript. Abstracts are only necessary for Original Communications, Societal papers, and Reviews.

#### C. Main Text

For the main text, authors should refer to the brief description of types of submissions as well as the requirements on reporting of institutional ethics approval or exemption, informed consent, patient details, human trial registration and animal/human experiments. Authors should also include a

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For books:

Ringsven MK, Bond D. Gerontology and leadership skills for nurses. 2nd ed. Albany (NY): Delmar Publishers; 1996.

For chapters:

Phillips SJ, Whisnant JP. Hypertension and stroke. In: Laragh JH, Brenner BM, editors. Hypertension: patho-physiology, diagnosis, and management. 2nd ed. New York: Raven Press; 1995. p. 465-78.

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